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EGO DEFENSE MECHANISMS

DENIAL Denying an event is happening. The client acts as though

nothing is occurring.

TRANSFERENCE Transferring feelings from an earlier powerful relationship

with a figure from the past, such as a parent, to someone,

such as an attorney, in the present.

ACTING OUT Translating the feeling into behavior.

COMPENSATION Making up for feelings of inferiority in one area by becoming

excessively competent in another area.

RATIONALIZATION Giving a rational reason to behavior which is performed for

another unconsciously unacceptable reason.

PROJECTION Attributing an emotion to another which is really felt by the

client.

REPRESSION Keeping a thought, feeling or impulse at an unconscious

level.

ATONEMENT Making up for an unacceptable act by performing a good act.

SUBLIMATION Expressing "taboo" or forbidden impulses through creative

channels.

DISPLACEMENT Expressing a forbidden feeling one has about a powerful

figure towards a less powerful, safer object.

FANTASY Engaging in fantasy to overcome an assault to self esteem.

REACTION FORMATION Acting in a way directly opposite to the unconscious impulse,

or feeling.

REGRESSION Reverting to behavior characteristic of an earlier, less mature

stage of development.

COUNTERTRANSFERENCE Transferring feelings by the attorney/therapist to

patient/client. The professional may be responding to transference on the part of the client/patient, or may be responding to an earlier figure from the professional's past,

e.g., the professional's ex-spouse.